## **BOUNDARY LAYER ELF/VLF PLASMA WAVES**

Bruce T. Tsurutani Xiao-Yan Zhou Jet Propulsion Laboratory California Institute of Technology 4800 Oak Grove Drive Pasadena, CA 91109

Gurbax S. Lakhina Indian Institute of Geomagnetism Colaba, Mumbai/Bombay 400-005, India

Magnetopause ELF/VLF boundary layer plasma wave observations will be reviewed, with an emphasis on the most recent POLAR wave (and imaging) results. These new results lead to a distinct paradigm shift. POLAR results indicate that the boundary layer contains auroral zone magnetic field lines and the plasma wave dynamics is intimately related to ~100 eV to ~10 keV field-aligned electron and ion beams. The electron and ion beams are, in turn, driven by the large scale solar wind-magnetospheric interaction. With this picture in mind, most of the boundary layer wave phenomena at Earth and Jupiter can be understood.